

GROUP (1):

	WORD	المعنى
1	hobble/hobbled	يعرج (عادة بسبب إصابة أو ألم في الرجل)
2	stride/strode	مشى بخطوات واثقة
3	surge/surged	يندفع أو يتدفق بقوة وبشكل مفاجئ
4	wobble/wobbled	يتمايل أو يهتز لعدم التوازن
5	shuffle/shuffled	يمشي وهو يجزّ قدميه
6	lurch/lurched	يندفع فجأة وبشكل غير متوازن
7	stagger/staggered	يترنح بسبب التعب أو الإصابة
8	stumbled	تعثر



GROUP (2): ACTIVE VOCABULARY | Idioms المصطلحات

	Idioms			Idioms	
1	driving (motorists) up the wall	يسبب إزعاجاً كبيراً للسائقين	5	the driving force behind	القوة الدافعة وراء
2	go downhill quickly	يتدهور بسرعة	6	steer clear of	يتجنب
3	plain sailing	سهلاً أو بسيطاً	7	be taken for a ride	يُخدع أو يُستغل
4	in the same boat	في نفس الوضع			

GROUP (3): Figurative Words | الكلمات المجازية

		المعنى الحقيقي	المعنى المجازي
1	backpedal	التراجع بالبدالة للخلف	التراجع عن كلامه أو موقفه بسرعة
2	drive	يقود السيارة	يرهق نفسه / يبذل مجهودًا كبيرًا جدًا
3	fly	يطير	يتحرك بسرعة كبيرة / يركض سريعاً
4	jump	يقفز	يتجاوز / يخالف القواعد (مثل تجاوز الإشارة)
5	park	يركن السيارة	يؤجل الفكرة / يتركها مؤقتاً
6	sail	يسبح بالقارب	ينجح بسهولة / يتم أمر بدون صعوبة
7	stagger	يتمايل أو يترنح	يُصدم أو يُندهش بشدة
8	stumble	يتعثر أثناء المشي	يرتبك أثناء النطق أو أثناء أداء مهمة

GROUP (4): Synonyms المترادفات

	WORD	Synonyms	المعنى
1	dragged	pulled	سحب / جرّ
2	dispersing	spreading out	يتفرق / يتشتت
3	descended	went down	هَبَطَ / نَزَلَ
4	alighting	getting off	ينزل من (مركبة)
5	colliding	crashing into	يصطدم بـ / يرتطم
6	rumbled	went slowly	تحرك ببطء
7	bolting	rushing	يندفع بسرعة
8	faltered	slipped	تعثر / تزلزل / فقد التوازن



Words with figurative meaning

	WORD	المعنى			
1	swept along with the crowds	انجرف مع الحشود	5	fell into step	ساير الآخرين في المشي
2	made his way	شَقَّ طريقه	6	forged ahead	تقدّم بثبات
3	milling around	يتجول بدون هدف واضح	7	find his footing	استعاد توازنه
4	thundered past	مرّ بسرعة وبصوت قوي	8	caught his eye	لفت انتباهه

GROUP (5): PHRASES

	PHRASES	المعنى		PHRASES	المعنى
1	get their fair share	ينالون حقهم المشروع	4	left their mark	تركوا بصمتهم
2	overcome hurdles	تجاوز العقبات	5	brag about	يتباهي بـ
3	at breakneck speed	بسرعة جنونية	6	the knock-on effect	الأثر غير المباشر

phrasal nouns (الأسماء المركبة من الأفعال المركبة):

تتكوّن غالبًا من فعل + حرف جر/ ظرف

	PHRASES	المعنى		PHRASES	المعنى
1	getaway	رحلة / استراحة قصيرة	6	setback	انتكاسة / عائق مفاجئ
2	outcome	نتيجة	7	outset	البداية
3	breakthrough	تقدم (إنجاز) كبير مفاجئ	8	outlay	نفقات / مصاريف
4	outlook	توقعات مستقبلية	9	outcry	احتجاج شديد
5	cutbacks	تقليصات (في الميزانية أو الوظائف)			

EX1. Choose the correct option.

- After hurting his ankle , the footballer _____ off the pitch to get some help.
A) hobbled B) strode C) surged
- As soon as the train arrived, the crowd _____ forward to try and get on it as quickly as possible.
A) wobbled B) shuffled C) lurched
- My brother and I lifted up the sofa with some difficulty and _____ across the room with it. It was far heavier than we expected.
A) strode B) staggered C) surged
- I woke my sister up when I came home and, while still half asleep, she _____ out of her bedroom and asked me where I had been.
A) shuffled B) strode C) lurched
- Angry at having to wait for so long, my father _____ up to the manager and demanded an explanation.
A) shuffled B) hobbled C) strode
- Mariam _____ into the room with a tray of tea and cake, terrified of dropping it on the expensive carpet.
A) strode B) wobbled C) surged
- Shortly after the fire alarm went off , the workers _____ out of the office looking very worried.
A) surged B) shuffled C) wobbled
- The famous author confidently _____ into the room to meet the children waiting for her to sign their books.
A) wobbled B) strode C) shuffled D) hobbled

9. When the Prime Minister got out of the car, the reporters suddenly _____ forward and nearly knocked over the security guards.
A) shuffled B) surged C) staggered D) wobbled
10. It's a wonderful moment when a young child takes its first steps and _____ precariously across the room.
A) strode B) surged C) hobbles D) wobbles
11. As the wind became stronger, the boat started to _____ from side to side and we nearly capsized.
A) stride B) lurch C) stagger D) shuffle
12. The train guard _____ over a bag in the aisle and nearly fell.
A) surged B) stumbled C) strode D) wobbled
13. When the hockey ball hit her on the leg, she had to _____ off the pitch to sit down for a while.
A) stagger B) shuffle C) stumble D) stride
14. Since the operation on my knee, I find it much easier to drive my car to the shops rather than _____ down the road.
A) hobble B) lurch C) stride D) shuffle
15. I remember my mother telling my brother, when he was very young, not to _____, but to pick his feet up properly when he was walking.
A) stride B) stagger C) shuffle D) hobble
16. The weather was really windy, and the ferry _____ from side to side.
A) lurched B) strode C) shuffled D) hobbled
17. The sea was so rough هائج that everything on the tables was _____ and nearly falling off.
A) wobbling B) striding C) staggering D) stumbling
18. Apart from feeling sick, I _____ over someone's bag which had slid across the floor.
A) strode B) stumbled C) staggered D) shuffled
19. I spent the rest of the trip _____ around with a bad ankle.
A) stumbling B) sailing C) hobbling D) wobbling
20. There are new roadworks in the town centre, and it is driving motorists up the _____. So you'd better _____ clear of the main junction for at least a week.
A) wall / steer B) ride / force C) plain / boat D) downhill / sail
21. He encountered واجه some obstacles while training to become a pilot. It wasn't all _____ sailing.
A) plain B) downhill C) boat D) wall
22. It was because of Suha's commitment that the new rail project was successful. She was the driving _____ behind it. (July 2026)
A) wall B) boat C) force D) ride
23. The airline used to have an excellent reputation, but in recent months, it's been going _____ quickly.
A) downhill B) boat C) plain D) ride
24. Everyone's furious about the increase in car parking fees. We're all in the same boat, we have no other option. We know the city needs money, but no one likes to be taken for a _____.
A) ride B) wall C) force D) steer
25. The business has been going _____ since the new company took it over.
A) downstairs B) downhill C) downward D) drive
26. Avoid the websites listed below if you do not want to be taken for a _____.
A) drive B) journey C) ride D) wall
27. The incessant noise of the roadworks outside his house is driving my uncle up the _____.
A) wall B) hill C) path D) ship

28. It's a good idea to steer ____ of making any financial commitment until you know more details.
A) clean B) neat C) clear D) boat
29. I've also got to retake my final exams next month - so we're in the same _____.
A) ship B) boat C) canoe D) journey
30. The government has been the driving ____ behind new regulations to control city pollution.
A) power B) fuel C) force D) open
31. Once we get the bank to agree on the loan, setting up the business should be ____ sailing.
A) clean B) plain C) open D) hill
32. The ferry trip was very easy and comfortable - it was _____ sailing.
A) plain B) gone C) taken D) drove
33. The food on the ferry was awful, so passengers should _____ clear of the sandwiches.
A) steer B) go C) drive D) plain
34. The prices on board were shocking - travellers were completely _____ for a ride
A) taken B) wobbled C) gone D) plained
35. The ferry's snack counter used to be good, but its quality has _____ downhill
A) drove B) taken C) wobbled D) gone
36. The TV on the ferry was so loud that it nearly _____ the passengers up the wall
A) drove B) took C) went D) wobbled
37. My family went to London for the day last month and the train service is definitely going _____.
A) downhill B) plain C) gone D) steered
38. If you are planning to travel by train these days, you're going to get taken for a _____.
A) sail B) wall C) ride D) plain
39. The punctuality of the train service has been going _____ since the beginning of this year
A) downhill B) boat C) plain D) ride
40. Reem _____ through her interview to become a tour guide.
A) sailed B) stumbled C) parked D) staggered
41. Eman ____ through all the questions in the test and finished at least ten minutes before anyone else.
A) stumbled B) sailed C) staggered D) parked
42. My cousin _____ himself too hard in his work as a holiday rep and he'll be ill if he's not careful.
A) jumped B) drove C) backpedalled D) flew
43. The football coach has been _____ the team hard recently, so they can start to win again.
A) sailing B) jumping C) flying D) driving
44. I was so stressed while reading the speech that I _____ over some of the words.
A) staggered B) stumbled C) jumped D) parked
45. When Professor Hassan had lost one page of his notes, he panicked and started _____ over his words.
A) stumbling B) sailing C) driving D) backpedalling
46. We were _____ by the amount of work the children did for their exam.
A) staggered B) sailed C) backpedalled D) driven
47. After the interview, Tareq was _____ when the manager asked him if he could start immediately.
A) staggered B) parked C) jumped D) ridden
48. We were completely _____ by the cost of the return tickets.
A) jumped B) staggered C) stumbled D) driven
49. I was late this morning and I _____ down the road to catch the bus with a few seconds to spare.
A) parked B) flew C) backpedalled D) stumbled

50. No one can agree about whether or not to install speed bumps, so let's just _____ that idea for now.
 A) park B) stagger C) sail D) jump
51. The government's plans to reform the public sector have been _____ until after the general election.
 A) staggered B) jumped C) parked D) stumbled
52. He was in such a hurry that he _____ the lights and nearly had a crash.
 A) drove B) jumped C) backpedalled D) flew
53. I'm terrible when I'm reading – I often _____ to the end of a chapter to see what happens.
 A) fly B) jump C) stagger D) ride
15. The man was about to tell us not to park outside his house. When he realised we were police officers, he _____ very quickly!
 A) flew B) staggered C) backpedalled D) stumbled
55. Her fingers _____ across the keyboard as she hurried to finish her essay.
 A) flew B) staggered C) stumbled D) parked
56. When Khalid realised he was wrong, he tried to _____ very quickly.
 A) backpedal B) sail C) ride D) park
57. He arrived _____ on a black horse.
 A) flying B) riding C) sailing D) jumping
58. Inadvertently, he was blocking the path of commuters milling around the platform, _____ this way and that, colliding, heads down, wordless
 A) bolting B) dragged C) alighting D) faltered
59. With some effort, Malek _____ himself towards the wall, and waited there.
 A) dragged B) bolting C) colliding D) rumbled
60. When the doors slid open, the passengers _____ had to elbow their way through the sea of people entering the carriages
 A) faltered B) rumbled C) colliding D) alighting
61. Malek was in the rhythm of stations, with people _____ on the platform or settling into the carriage.
 A) faltered B) dispersing C) rumbled D) dragged
62. More people crammed onto the platform. The crowd inched closer to the yellow line as the train appeared and gradually _____ to a stop
 A) rumbled B) faltered C) descended D) dispersing
63. Inadvertently, he was blocking the path of commuters milling around the platform, bolting this way and that, _____, heads down, wordless.
 A) rumbled B) dispersing C) colliding D) dragged
64. Malek _____ once or twice, then stood firm and stabilized himself.
 A) faltered B) dispersing C) rumbled D) dragged
65. As the crowds _____ the stairs to the tunnel, their footsteps echoed.
 A) descended B) bolting C) dispersing D) dragged
66. Malek was swept along with the crowds and eventually _____ with those heading in the same direction.
 A) forged ahead B) milling around C) fell into step D) made his way
67. Malek was _____ and eventually fell into step with those heading in the same direction.
 A) milling around B) swept along with the crowds
 C) thundered past D) forged ahead
68. Unexpectedly, the man glanced up at Malek _____.
 A) fell into step B) caught his eye C) thundered past D) forged ahead

69. Malek slowly _____ across to the underground station and checked to find the platform for the Green Line.
 A) made his way B) caught his eye
 C) fell into step D) swept along with the crowds
70. Suddenly, an express train _____ and Malek felt its wind in his eyes. Just as quickly, it was gone.
 A) fell into step B) thundered past
 C) caught his eye D) swept along with the crowds
71. The train chugged along and he was pleased to _____ and feel anchored.
 A) find his footing B) made his way
 C) swept along with the crowds D) fell into step
72. Malek wondered how they might navigate their way to the doors, but astonishingly they _____ and the carriage emptied slightly before filling up with new passengers.
 A) forged ahead B) caught his eye C) thundered past D) milling around
73. Inadvertently, he was blocking the path of commuters _____ the platform, bolting this way and that, colliding, heads down, wordless.
 A) milling around B) forged ahead C) thundered past D) made his way
74. Do you think the employees get their fair _____ of the money?
 A) share B) speed C) hurdles D) brag
75. What _____ might you have to overcome to be successful in your chosen career?
 A) effect B) mark C) share D) hurdles
76. Do you think you would enjoy travelling at breakneck _____?
 A) speed B) brag C) mark D) hurdles
77. Do you think there are any areas on Earth where humans have not left their _____?
 A) effect B) hurdles C) mark D) brag
78. Have you done anything recently that you might be tempted to _____ about?
 A) brag B) share C) effect D) hurdles
79. What might be the knock-on _____ of more spending on space research?
 A) mark B) share C) effect D) speed
80. The high prices of entry are widely seen as a significant _____ for families to overcome.
 A) brag B) mark C) hurdle D) effect
81. This situation has a knock-on _____ on their employment opportunities later in life.
 A) effect B) mark C) door D) chance
82. We had to _____ a lot of hurdles when setting up our travel website, but now it's doing well.
 A) mark B) share C) overcome D) speed
83. Now, that is something the college can really _____ about!
 A) knock B) share C) shout D) brag
84. We're going for a quick _____ to Amman at the weekend.
 A) getaway B) setback C) breakout D) lookout
85. The _____ of the investigation into the collision will not be known before March.
 A) breakout B) lookout C) outcome D) outset
86. We're waiting to hear the _____ of the meeting when they finish at 2.
 A) income B) comeout C) outcome D) comeback
87. The _____ has been that enrolment has increased.
 A) outcome B) getaway C) outcry D) setback

88. They've recently made an amazing _____ in developing driverless cars.
A) breakthrough B) cutback C) lookout D) outbreak
89. The invention of the Internet was an incredible _____ for the advancement of humankind.
A) breakaway B) breakdown C) breakout D) breakthrough
90. Fortunately, Chesterford College has made a real _____ in providing affordable courses.
A) breakthrough B) downhill C) setback D) shortcut
91. Our aim was to print the report on Thursday, but due to a _____ it won't be finished until next week.
A) setback B) outbreak C) lookout D) getup
92. There's been a _____ with the project and we're unlikely to finish before next week now.
A) outset B) setback C) setup D) setoff
93. The weather _____ for May sounds really good, so let's book a holiday for then.
A) cutback B) outset C) breakout D) outlook
94. This has a knock-on effect on the _____ of their employment opportunities later in life.
A) cutback B) outlook C) outlay D) setback
95. From the _____, scientists have warned of the potential dangers of space junk.
A) outlook B) outset C) breakout D) getaway
96. The initial _____ for developing a space tourist programme was immense, but it will eventually make a good profit.
A) breakout B) lookout C) outcome D) outlay
97. At the same time, the financial _____ for students has decreased.
A) mark B) outlay C) outcome D) income
98. I'm not sure about buying a car now because I didn't realise how big the _____ would be. (July 2026)
A) layout B) outlay C) layoff D) overlay
99. Recently, the rising cost of university education has caused an _____ from students and parents.
A) outcry B) outlay C) outlook D) outbreak
100. There would be an _____ if the company made too many _____.
A) outlook / setbacks B) outcry / cutbacks
C) outset / cutbacks D) outcome / comebacks
101. Due to _____ we're not going to be hiring any new staff this year.
A) cut-in B) cut-off C) cutbacks D) cutdown

ANSWER KEY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
A	C	B	A	C	B	A	B	B	D	B	B	A	A	C	A	A	B	C	A
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
A	C	A	A	B	C	A	C	B	C	B	A	A	A	D	A	A	C	A	A
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
B	B	D	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	C	B	B	C	A	A	B	A	A	D
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
B	A	C	A	A	C	B	B	A	B	A	A	A	A	D	A	C	A	C	C
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
A	C	D	A	C	C	A	A	D	A	A	B	D	B	B	D	B	B	A	B
101																			
C																			