

GROUP (1) VOCABULARY

WORD	المعنى	WORD	المعنى
1 capable	قادر	9 resilient	مرن صامد
2 compassionate	رحيم	10 self-aware	واع بذاته
3 dedicated	مخلص	11 tough	قوي
4 defensive	دفاعي	12 trustworthy	جدير بالثقة
5 enthusiastic	متحمس	13 underconfident	غير واثق بنفسه
6 passionate	شغوف	14 transformation	تحول
7 tactful	لبق	15 sensation	احساس
8 inclusive	شامل		



GROUP (2) Compound adjectives : الصفات المركبة

Compound adjectives	المعنى	Compound adjectives	المعنى
1 absent-minded	شارد الذهن كثير النسيان	7 forward-looking	متطلع إلى المستقبل
2 like-minded	متشابه التفكير	8 laid-back	هادئ
3 narrow-minded	ضيق الأفق لا يتقبل أفكار جديدة	9 strong-willed	قوي الإرادة
4 high-spirited	متفائل	10 thin-skinned	حساس جدا لا يتقبل النقد
5 highly strung	متوتر للغاية	11 tight-fisted	بخيل
6 kind-hearted	طيب القلب	12 social butterfly	اجتماعي



GROUP (3) Personality adjectives and value: صفات الشخصية والقيم

NOUN	المعنى	ADJECTIVE	NOUN	المعنى	ADJECTIVE
1 spontaneity	العفوية	spontaneous	7 frankness	الصراحة	frank
2 stability	استقرار	stable	8 tactfulness	اللباقة	tactful
3 commitment	التعهد التزام	committed	9 assertiveness	الحزم	assertive
4 discretion	التعقل	discreet	10 humility	التواضع	humble
5 inclusiveness/ inclusivity	الشمولية	inclusive	11 mercy	الرحمة	merciful
6 sincerity	الإخلاص	sincere			

GROUP (4): Fixed Expressions تراكييب لغوية ثابتة

Expressions	المعنى	Definitions
1 makes us tick	يحفزنا	Makes us behave in a certain way
2 be wild about	مولع بـ / مغرم بـ	Be crazy about something
3 get a kick out of	يستمتع بشيء / يجد متعة في	Feel excitement and enjoyment
4 set great store by	يضع قيمة كبيرة لـ	Consider something to be important
5 be in line with	يتماشى مع / يتوافق مع	Match with
6 plump for	يختار (عادة بعد تردد)	Choose
7 say a lot about us	يعكس الكثير عنا	Reveal our traits
8 be not that into	غير مهتم بـ / لا يحب شيئاً كثيراً	Not be very keen on something
9 click with	ينسجم مع / يشعر بتوافق فوري مع	Hit it off with someone

GROUP (5): IDIOMS

	IDIOMS	المعنى	DEFINITION
1	a cold fish	شخص بارد المشاعر	is a person who doesn't show their feelings
2	a dark horse	شخص غامض / يخفي قدراته	is a person who keeps their abilities secret.
3	a go-getter	شخص طموح	is a person who is determined to be successful
4	a mover and shaker	شخص مؤثر وفعال	is a person with a lot of power and influence
5	a smart alec	شخص يفتي كثير أو يظن نفسه أذكى من الجميع	is a person who tries to look clever in an annoying way
6	a smart cookie	شخص ذكي ويفهم بسرعة	is a clever person
7	a soft touch	شخص سهل التأثير عليه أو سهل الخداع	is a person you can easily deceive or persuade to do what you want

GROUP (6):

	WORD	المعنى	DEFINITION
1	destiny	القدر	what will happen in the future
2	disposition	الطبع / المزاج	character or personality
3	hereditary	وراثي	passed from parent to child
4	imply	يلمح / يقترح	suggest
5	moulded	مُشكّل / مُكوّن	influenced or changed
6	nurture	الرعاية / التنشئة	helping something or somebody to develop
7	offspring	النسل / الأبناء	children
8	oversimplification	التبسيط المفرط	making something so easy to understand that it is no longer true
9	proponents	المؤيدون	people who publicly support an idea
10	trait	السمة	a particular characteristic or way of behaving
11	vulnerability	ضعف / هشاشة	the quality of being easily hurt

12	variety of factors	تنوع في العوامل	15	the context	السياق
13	negative reactions	ردود فعل سلبية	16	resources	مصادر
14	inclusive	شامل	17	reduces company costs	يقلل تكاليف الشركة



GROUP (7):

	WORD	المعنى		WORD	المعنى
1	perceive	يُدرك / يلاحظ	6	assume	يفترض
2	comprehend	يفهم / يستوعب شيئاً بالكامل	7	recognise	يتعرف على / يميز
3	grasp	يفهم بسرعة / يلقطها عالياً	8	conceive	يتخيل يتصور
4	conclude	يتوصل لنتيجة بعد تفكير	9	consider	ينظر إلى / يأخذ في الاعتبار
5	deduce	يتوصل لنتيجة بشكل فوري ومباشر (استنتاج منطقي)	10	imply	يُشير إلى
			11	reflect	يعكس

EX1. Choose the correct alternative to complete the following sentences.

- Hamza is very capable and _____ he always knows what to do and he keeps his promises. وعود
 A) tough B) trustworthy C) defensive D) passionate
- Reem is so positive about learning and particularly loves Science. She's very _____ and _____.
 A) enthusiastic / passionate B) defensive / tough
 C) inclusive / underconfident D) tactful / self-aware
- She's had a very difficult year, but she's _____ and _____, so she has what it takes ما يلزم to get through it.
 A) compassionate / inclusive B) self-aware / trustworthy
 C) tough / resilient D) passionate / tactful
- Be careful what you say to Habib. He's _____ so he gets quite _____ if he's criticised.
 A) underconfident / defensive B) resilient / trustworthy
 C) inclusive / enthusiastic D) tactful / capable
- Jameela is so caring and _____ and very _____ when it comes to helping other people.
 A) compassionate / dedicated B) defensive / tough
 C) capable / inclusive D) passionate / resilient

ACTIVE VOCABULARY | Compound adjectives**المفردات النشطة | الصفات المركبة**

A compound adjective is made up of more than one word, but describes a single idea.

There are many possible ways of forming compound adjectives:

الصفة المركبة تتكون من أكثر من كلمة، لكنها تصف فكرة واحدة. هناك عدة طرق ممكنة لتكوين الصفات المركبة:

1	adjective + adjective, e.g., <i>red-hot</i>	شديد الحرارة
2	adverb + adjective, e.g., <i>hard-working, forward-looking</i>	مجتهد، متطلع
3	noun + adjective, e.g., <i>lifelong, world-famous</i>	مدى الحياة، مشهور عالميًا
4	adjective + noun, e.g., <i>full-time, cutting-edge</i>	بدوام كامل، متطور
5	adjective + gerund, e.g., <i>good-looking</i>	وسيم
6	adverb + past participle, e.g., <i>highly strung</i>	شديد التوتر
7	noun + gerund, e.g., <i>eye-catching</i>	ملفت للنظر
8	noun + past participle, e.g., <i>olive oil-based</i>	مُحضّر بزيت الزيتون
9	prefix + adjective, e.g., <i>underconfident, overcooked</i>	قليل الثقة، مطهو أكثر من اللازم

6. One of the following words is a compound adjective:

- absent-minded B) dark horse C) smart alec D) smart cookie
- One of the following words is a compound adjective:
 A) social butterfly B) enthusiastic C) resilient D) forward-looking
- One of the following words is a compound adjective:
 A) spontaneous B) strong-willed C) merciful D) plump for
- One of the following words is a compound adjective:
 A) thin-skinned B) soft touch C) moulded D) hereditary
- One of the following words is a compound adjective:
 A) cold fish B) click with C) tight-fisted D) inclusive
- Every time we eat out, he always tries to avoid paying his share. He's so _____
 A) absent-minded B) strong-willed C) laid-back D) tight-fisted
- I joined a film club hoping to meet _____ people at school.
 A) kind-hearted B) like-minded C) narrow-minded D) thin-skinned
- She's always been really _____. Once she makes up her mind, there's no changing it.
 A) high-spirited B) highly strung C) strong-willed D) absent-minded

14. He's so _____ that some people take advantage of it.
A) laid-back B) tight-fisted C) narrow-minded D) kind-hearted
15. The stress from moving house has left Mum feeling quite _____, so be careful round her.
A) high-spirited B) like-minded C) highly strung D) forward-looking
16. I'm so _____ I can't find my glasses even when they're on top of my head!
A) absent-minded B) laid-back C) thin-skinned D) strong-willed
17. Be careful what you say to her. She's really _____ and can't take criticism انتقاد at all.
A) forward-looking B) tight-fisted C) thin-skinned D) high-spirited
18. This business is stuck عالقة in the past. They need a more _____ approach
A) laid-back B) like-minded C) forward-looking D) narrow-minded
19. It seems that, on average, negative personality traits are diminished and we will probably be less _____ and more laid-back than in our younger years.
A) highly strung B) high-spirited C) high-level D) high-minded
20. There is also some evidence that as we go into very old age, our personalities may undergo something of a reversal, and we may become more _____ and quick to take offence.
A) thin-skinned B) forward-looking C) tight-fisted D) laid-back
21. I suppose our boss is very forward _____ and always thinks about the long term future of the business, rather than what's just round the corner.
A) looking B) seeing C) minded D) spirited
22. You must not be _____ when entering into discussions on this topic as our own views are not always that well informed.
A) laid-back B) like-minded C) forward-looking D) narrow-minded
23. The story is about the life of an old man who was so _____ he rarely bought any presents.
A) absent-minded B) strong-willed C) laid-back D) tight-fisted
24. My new neighbour is a _____ and always wants to chat with me.
A) high-spirited B) social butterfly C) strong-willed D) absent-minded
25. _____ means a situation which you can trust will not change.
A) Commitment B) Tactfulness C) Frankness D) Stability
26. _____ means the ability to give feedback without upsetting anyone.
A) Stability B) Tactfulness C) Spontaneity D) Frankness
27. _____ means a kind of honesty and straightforwardness.
A) Tactfulness B) Commitment C) Frankness D) Spontaneity
28. _____ means devoting time and energy to something.
A) Frankness B) Stability C) Commitment D) Spontaneity
29. _____ means the quality of living in the moment and not planning.
A) Spontaneity B) Commitment C) Tactfulness D) Stability
30. I'm sorry, but we need to have a _____ discussion about your negative attitude.
A) stable B) committed C) tactful D) frank
31. It wasn't very _____ to comment on the size of her feet.
A) spontaneous B) frank C) tactful D) stable
32. I don't feel that you are sufficiently _____ to this job. You turn up late almost every day.
A) frank B) committed C) spontaneous D) tactful
33. Do you have to plan everything in such detail? What's wrong with being _____?
A) frank B) tactful C) spontaneous D) stable

34. The government advises against travel until the political situation is more _____.
 A) frank B) committed C) spontaneous D) stable
35. He's very _____ and never brags about how good he is at everything, despite his talents.
 A) humble B) defensive C) tough D) stable
36. There is very little _____ in my cousin's life as he always plans everything down to the last detail.
 A) discretion B) humility C) spontaneity D) commitment
37. _____ means makes us behave in a certain way.
 A) say a lot about us B) makes us tick C) get a kick out of D) plump for
38. _____ means be crazy about something.
 A) click with B) be in line with C) be wild about D) be not that into
39. _____ means feel excitement and enjoyment.
 A) plump for B) set great store by C) get a kick out of D) makes us tick
40. _____ means consider something to be important.
 A) be wild about B) set great store by C) get a kick out of D) be not that into
41. _____ means match with .
 A) click with B) plump for C) be in line with D) say a lot about us
42. _____ means choose, usually after hesitation.
 A) plump for B) say a lot about us C) be wild about D) get a kick out of
43. _____ means reveal our traits.
 A) be in line with B) be not that into C) say a lot about us D) get a kick out of
44. _____ means **not** be very keen on something.
 A) be wild about B) makes us tick C) set great store by D) be not that into
45. _____ means hit it off with someone.
 A) say a lot about us B) be in line with C) click with D) be wild about
46. Would you _____ a day out or a day in bed? Say why.
 A) click with B) be wild about C) plump for D) be in line with
47. Can your clothes _____ you? Why or why not?
 A) say a lot about B) get a kick out of C) be not that into D) set great store by
48. What cartoon characters were you _____ as a kid?
 A) say a lot about B) plump for C) wild about D) in line with
49. I really get a kick _____ mystery stories.
 A) by B) with C) out of D) about
50. She sets great store _____ good table manners.
 A) by B) with C) out of D) into
51. Their salaries should be increased in line _____ inflation.
 A) with B) by C) out of D) about
52. Your results say a lot _____ how hard you must have worked.
 A) about B) into C) by D) out of
53. I'm just not that _____ cooking, it's too much effort.
 A) out of B) into C) with D) by
54. I clicked _____ her straightaway and we've been friends ever since.
 A) into B) with C) out of D) about
55. How well do we know ourselves? Do we understand _____, the things that really motivate us in life?
 A) set great store by B) what makes us tick C) plump for D) click with
56. Some people easily pursue their passions. They've always _____ something, for example reading or football, since childhood.
 A) get a kick out B) been wild about C) say a lot about us D) are not that into

57. Maybe we could think about the times in the last few weeks when we have felt absorbed by something, or remember the things we used to _____ when we were children, like playing games or riding bikes.

A) plump for B) get a kick out C) are in line with D) click with

58. What values do we _____ and consider very important in our lives? Do we prize spontaneity or stability?

A) set great store by B) are not that into C) say a lot about us D) click with

59. When we know this, we can consider whether the choices we make _____ these values, for example choosing honesty or responsibility.

A) are in line with B) say a lot about us C) plump for D) been wild about

60. What kind of car would we ideally ?

(July 2026)

A) plump for B) be in line with
C) click with D) set great store by

61. These sorts of decisions, like the clothes we wear or the hobbies we choose, can also _____ and reveal our personality.

A) are not that into B) what makes us tick C) say a lot about us D) been wild about

62. Maybe we _____ possessions themselves, like expensive gadgets, but we still have a small collection of items with real sentimental value.

A) are not that into B) plump for C) set great store by D) click with

63. When we understand our interests, values, and preferences, it's easier to be ourselves and to find careers and the circle of friends that we really _____ and fee

A) get a kick out B) say a lot about us C) are in line with D) click with

64. _____ means a person who doesn't show their feelings.

A) a dark horse B) a cold fish C) a soft touch D) a smart alec

65. _____ means a person who keeps their abilities **قدرات** secret.

A) a smart cookie B) a soft touch C) a dark horse D) a go-getter

66. _____ means a person who is determined to be successful.

A) a smart alec B) a mover and shaker C) a cold fish D) a go-getter

67. _____ means a person with a lot of power and influence.

A) a mover and shaker B) a smart cookie C) a dark horse D) a soft touch

68. _____ means a person who tries to look clever in an annoying way

A) a go-getter B) a smart alec C) a cold fish D) a dark horse

69. _____ means a clever person.

A) a cold fish B) a soft touch C) a smart cookie D) a mover and shaker

70. _____ means a person you can easily deceive or persuade to do what you want.

A) a smart cookie B) a dark horse C) a go-getter D) a soft touch

71. She thinks she's a real _____, but she actually got the answer wrong.

A) go-getter B) smart alec C) cold fish D) dark horse

72. In my opinion, Heba is a _____ and I'm sure she knows much more about the situation than she's letting on.

A) smart cookie B) soft touch C) dark horse D) go-getter

73. My grandma always gives us money for things we want she's such a _____.

A) smart cookie B) dark horse C) go-getter D) soft touch

74. _____ means what will happen in the future.

A) destiny B) disposition C) trait D) nurture

75. _____ means character or personality.

- A) offspring B) disposition C) hereditary D) proponents

76. _____ means passed from parent to child.

- A) vulnerability B) moulded C) hereditary D) imply

77. _____ means suggest.

- A) imply B) nurture C) destiny D) trait

78. _____ means influenced or changed.

- A) offspring B) oversimplification C) moulded D) disposition

79. _____ means helping something or somebody to develop.

- A) vulnerability B) nurture C) imply D) hereditary

80. _____ means children.

- A) trait B) destiny C) offspring D) proponents

81. _____ means making something so easy to understand that it is no longer true.

- A) oversimplification B) moulded C) vulnerability D) imply

82. _____ means people who publicly support an idea.

- A) nurture B) proponents C) trait D) offspring

83. _____ means a particular characteristic or way of behaving.

- A) disposition B) vulnerability C) trait D) destiny

84. _____ means the quality of being easily hurt.

- A) hereditary B) vulnerability C) imply D) destiny

85. Muneer studies hard and always has a quiet _____ in class.

- A) vulnerability B) offspring C) disposition D) hereditary

86. Suha's intelligence is _____, she gets it from her parents who are both teachers.

- A) hereditary B) moulded C) offspring D) vulnerability

87. The presenter believes that personality testing can be used as a way to help all employees feel _____ towards their work.

- A) passionate B) inclusive C) moulded D) offspring

88. Personality tests usually involve statements that test takers have to agree or disagree with, with an option to stay neutral if they feel the situation could change depending on _____.

- A) the manager B) the context C) their values D) social feedback

89. In addition to people close to us, having good healthcare, drinkable water and other _____ can affect our personalities.

- A) beliefs B) behaviors C) resources D) routines

90. The presenter says that some people are against using personality tests as it could indicate that some personality traits _____.

- A) offspring B) variety of factors C) aren't welcome D) passionate

91. The presenter points out that we all have the ability to take control of our personalities and try not to have _____ in social situations.

- A) passionate B) negative reactions C) variety of factors D) inclusive

92. Companies use a _____ in the hiring process, so nobody is going to be hired just on the basis of their personality.

- A) psychological test B) variety of factors C) negative reactions D) single tool

93. The presenter argues that when employees are able to express themselves naturally, it will ultimately _____.

- A) passionate B) negative reactions C) reduce company costs D) resources

94. Although she doesn't think that personality tests help in the hiring process, she does credit them with helping managers to match employees with their specific skills and creating a/an _____ work environment.
 A) inclusive B) hereditary C) vulnerability D) moulded
95. My brother, his wife and their _____ are all coming over for dinner this evening.
 A) offspring B) moulded C) disposition D) vulnerability
96. Some people think that kindness is a _____, but I see it as a strength.
 A) moulded B) vulnerability C) hereditary D) disposition
97. My family, community and beliefs have very much _____ the person I am today.
 A) moulded B) offspring C) vulnerability D) disposition
98. The writer of the article is a _____ of the theory that early childhood habits last a lifetime
 A) mover B) go getter C) proponent D) dark horse
99. The theory goes that because snow is so much more present in their lives, they actually _____ it differently.
 A) assume B) deduce C) perceive D) decide
100. They perceive snow differently and can _____ subtle differences between its types.
 A) deduce B) assume C) recognise D) consider
101. The key question is whether the languages spoken by the Inuit mould the way they _____ of the world.
 A) conceive B) perceive C) deduce D) recognise
102. You may _____ that counting is a universal human trait, but in fact, not all languages have numbers.
 A) perceive B) assume C) deduce D) conceive
103. We can probably _____ from this observation that some indigenous people of the Amazon do not feel the need to quantify precisely, unlike speakers of languages with a full set of numbers.
 A) perceive B) assume C) deduce D) conceive
104. Should we _____ that speakers of different languages do indeed see the world from a different perspective?
 A) assume B) conclude C) perceive D) recognise
105. To begin with, it is possible to _____ a concept, such as the difference between colors, even if you don't have a specific word for it in your language.
 A) assume B) deduce C) comprehend D) conclude
106. If you're adding a drop of blue to a pot of red paint, you may not have a word for every colour you make, but you will obviously _____ that these colours are different from each other.
 A) consider B) grasp C) assume D) deduce
107. I simply can't _____ why two sisters with the same parents have such different personalities.
 A) conclude B) comprehend C) assume D) deduce
108. Are you _____ that people are more influenced by their upbringing than their personality?
 A) implying B) deciding C) recognising D) conceiving

EX1. For each sentence, choose one word that does NOT complete it correctly.

109. Because you had lived in Brazil, I _____ you spoke Portuguese.
 A) grasped B) assumed C) concluded
110. It's hard to _____ how much the world is likely to change in the next 50 years.
 A) comprehend B) conceive C) reflect
111. They failed to _____ just how important the decision was.
 A) recognize B) assume C) grasp
112. With difficulty, he managed to _____ what she was trying to explain.
 A) assume B) comprehend C) grasp
113. From what I can _____, she's actually been fired, rather than resigning.
 A) gather B) conceive C) deduce

ANSWER KEY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
B	A	C	A	A	A	D	B	A	C	D	B	C	D	C	A	C	C	A	A
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
A	D	D	B	D	B	C	C	A	D	C	B	C	D	A	C	B	C	C	B
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
C	A	C	D	C	C	A	C	C	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
C	A	D	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	B	C	D	A	B	C	A	C	B	C
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
A	B	C	B	C	A	A	B	C	C	B	A	C	A	A	B	A	C	C	C
101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113							
A	B	C	B	C	B	B	A	A	C	B	A	B							

SPEAKING, PRONUNCIATION
AND LISTENING

1. SPEAKING | Paraphrasing what you hear:

التحدث | إعادة صياغة ما تسمعه

Checking understanding

- ☐ To put it another way ...
- ☐ In other words ...
- ☐ If I'm hearing you correctly ...
- ☐ So you're saying (that) ...
- ☐ Let me get this straight ...

Summarising

- ☐ Essentially, ...
- ☐ Simply put, ...
- ☐ In a nutshell, ...
- ☐ So, what it boils down to is that ...

التحقق من الفهم

- ☐ بعبارة أخرى...
- ☐ بمعنى آخر...
- ☐ إذا كنت أسمعك بشكل صحيح...
- ☐ إذا أنت تقول (أن)...
- ☐ دعني أوضح هذا الأمر...

التلخيص

- ☐ باختصار،...
- ☐ ببساطة،...
- ☐ باختصار،...
- ☐ إذا، خلاصة الأمر هي أن...

1. Which phrase would you use if you want to re-explain something more clearly?

A) To put it another way ...

B) In a nutshell ...

C) Essentially ...

D) Simply put ...

2. Which phrase shows that you are clarifying what the other person just said?

A) So, what it boils down to is that ...

B) If I'm hearing you correctly ...

C) In a nutshell ...

D) Essentially ...

3. If you want to make sure you understood correctly, which phrase should you choose?

A) Let me get this straight ...

B) Simply put ...

C) In a nutshell ...

D) Essentially ...

4. When you want to check understanding by repeating the main idea of the speaker, which phrase fits best?

A) So you're saying (that) ...

B) In a nutshell ...

C) Essentially ...

D) So, what it boils down to is that ...

5. Which phrase is best if you want to shorten a long explanation into something simple?

- A) Simply put, ... B) If I'm hearing you correctly ...
C) So you're saying ... D) Let me get this straight ...

6. Which phrase is commonly used to sum up the most important points briefly?

- A) To put it another way ... B) In a nutshell, ...
C) If I'm hearing you correctly ... D) Let me get this straight ...

7. Which phrase shows you are highlighting the main message or idea?

- A) So you're saying ... B) To put it another way ...
C) If I'm hearing you correctly ... D) Essentially, ...

8. If you want to summarise a discussion into its key point, which phrase is correct?

- A) Let me get this straight ... B) To put it another way ...
C) So, what it boils down to is that ... D) If I'm hearing you correctly ...

ANSWER KEY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
A	B	A	A	A	B	D	C

2. ACTIVE PRONUNCIATION: Word stress in compound adjectives

Pronunciation

ACTIVE PRONUNCIATION: Word stress in compound adjectives

النطق النشط: التشديد على الكلمات في الصفات المركبة

In compound adjectives, the stress is usually on the second word. However, compound adjectives with no hyphen, or which are formed with a **(noun + gerund)** or **(noun + V3)** are usually stressed on the first word (e.g. **carefree**, **eye-catching**, **tongue tied**).

في الصفات المركبة، يكون التشديد عادةً على الكلمة الثانية. أما الصفات المركبة التي لا تحتوي على شرطة، أو التي تتكون من **(noun + gerund)** أو **(noun + V3)** فيكون التشديد عادةً على الكلمة الأولى (مثل: **carefree**, **eye-catching**, **tongue tied**).

1. The compound adjective that is stressed on the second word is:

- A) quick-witted B) mouth-watering C) time-saving D) streetwise

2. The compound adjective that is stressed on the second word is:

- A) mouth-watering B) tight-fisted C) time-saving D) record-breaking

3. The compound adjective that is stressed on the second word is:

- A) record-breaking B) streetwise C) thought-provoking D) highly strung

4. The compound adjective that is stressed on the first word is:

- A) tight-fisted B) record-breaking C) world-famous D) kind-hearted

5. The compound adjective that is stressed on the first word is:

- A) streetwise B) thin-skinned C) absent-minded D) strong-willed

6. The compound adjective that is stressed on the first word is:

- A) thin-skinned B) absent-minded C) thought-provoking D) highly strung

7. The compound adjective that is stressed on the second word is:

- A) streetwise B) record-breaking C) absent-minded D) mouth-watering

8. The compound adjective that is stressed on the first word is:

- A) time-saving B) tight-fisted C) absent-minded D) strong-willed

9. The compound adjective that is stressed on the first word is:
 A) thin-skinned B) mouth-watering C) tight-fisted D) kind-hearted
10. The compound adjective that is stressed on the second word is:
 A) record-breaking B) streetwise C) thought-provoking D) thin-skinned
11. The compound adjective that is stressed on the first word is:
 A) streetwise B) thin-skinned C) absent-minded D) strong-willed
12. The compound adjective that is stressed on the second word is:
 A) streetwise B) record-breaking C) world-famous D) mouth-watering

ANSWER KEY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	B	D	B	A	C	C	A	B	D	A	C

3. ACTIVE LISTENING | Understanding the main points of complex talks

ACTIVE LISTENING | Understanding the main points of complex talks

الاستماع النشط | فهم النقاط الرئيسية للمحادثات المعقدة

When speakers want to highlight the main points they are making, they often

عندما يريد المتحدثون تسليط الضوء على النقاط الرئيسية التي يطرحونها، فإنهم غالبًا ما:

- | | |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • use a phrase that indicates something important. • use a rhetorical question. • repeat key words. • paraphrase to emphasise a point. • slow down the pace to emphasise a key point. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • استخدم عبارة تُشير إلى أمر مهم. • استخدم سؤالاً بلاغياً. • كرر الكلمات الرئيسية. • أعد صياغة الجملة للتأكيد على نقطة ما. • أبطئ وتيرة الكلام للتأكيد على نقطة رئيسية. |
|---|---|

1. Which strategy do speakers often use to highlight something important?

- A) Using a phrase that indicates importance B) Ignoring the audience
 C) Speaking about unrelated topics D) Changing the subject quickly

2. Which strategy do speakers often use to highlight something important?

- A) Asking a rhetorical question B) Talking about personal stories only
 C) Avoiding repetition D) Using humor

3. Which strategy do speakers often use to highlight something important?

- A) Speaking very fast B) Using long pauses unnecessarily
 C) Repeating key words D) Avoiding examples

4. Which strategy do speakers often use to highlight something important?

- A) Ignoring feedback B) Paraphrasing
 C) Reading directly from notes D) Adding unrelated details

5. Which strategy do speakers often use to highlight something important?

- A) Talking louder all the time B) Speaking monotonously
 C) Using filler words (um, uh) D) Slowing down the pace

ANSWER KEY

1	2	3	4	5
A	A	C	B	D